

## CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: Virginia Jordan Greenbaum, MD

OFFICE ADDRESS: Stephanie V. Blank Center for Safe and Healthy Children  
Children's Healthcare of Atlanta  
MOB, Suite 500  
1001 Johnson Ferry Rd, NE  
Atlanta, GA 30342

TEL: (404) 785-3829 FAX: (404) 785-3850

E-MAIL ADDRESS: jordan.greenbaum@choa.org

CITIZENSHIP: U.S.A.

### CURRENT TITLES AND AFFILIATIONS:

a. Academic appointments:

1. Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Pediatrics, Emory University School of Medicine, 2006

b. Clinical appointments:

1. Medical Director, Stephanie V. Blank Center for Safe and Healthy Children, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, 2006-2015
2. Medical Staff, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, 2006
3. Medical consultant, International Centre for Missing and Exploited Children, 2015

c. Other

1. Medical consultant, International Centre for Missing and Exploited Children, 2015 - present

### PREVIOUS ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS:

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 2000-2006 | Assistant Professor, Department of Pediatrics, Medical College of Wisconsin |
| 2001-2006 | Faculty affiliate, Injury Research Center, Medical College of Wisconsin     |

- 1998-2000     Consultant, Expert Digital Solutions, Inc., Minneapolis, MN
- 1996-1998     Assistant Medical Examiner, Milwaukee County Medical  
Examiner's Office, Milwaukee, WI

PREVIOUS CLINICAL APPOINTMENTS:

1. Medical Director, Child Advocacy Center in Fox Valley, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, 2004-2006
2. Medical Director, Child Advocacy Center in Kenosha, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, 2002-2006
3. Medical Director, Child Protection Center in Milwaukee, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, 2001-2006
4. Medical Staff, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, 2000-2006

LICENSURES/BOARDS:

- Georgia Medical License (2005)  
American Board of Pathology, Anatomic Pathology, 1995

SPECIALTY BOARDS:

- American Board of Pathology, Forensic Pathology, 1996

EDUCATION:

- 1984, BA, Smith College  
1989, MD, Yale University

POSTGRADUATE TRAINING:

- Medicine Intern, Yale-New Haven Hospital, New Haven, CT, 6/89-10/89  
(internship stopped due to illness)  
Anatomic Pathology Resident, Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA,  
1991-1995  
Forensic Pathology Fellow, Office of Chief Medical Examiner, New York, NY,  
1995-1996  
Fellow (mini-fellowship) in Diagnosis of Physical and Sexual Abuse in Children,  
Child Protection Center, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin,  
Milwaukee, WI, 1/1999  
Mentoree of Stephen Lazoritz, MD, Child Protection Center, Children's Hospital  
of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI, 1999-2000  
Fellow (mini-fellowship) in Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect, Children's  
Hospital of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, PA, 6/2000

COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIPS:

- a. National and International:

- National Advisory Committee on the Sex Trafficking of Children and Youth in the United States, HHS, 2017 to present
- Affiliate Advisory Group, National Child Traumatic Stress Network, 2017-present
- Technical Working Group, ACF's SOAR Training on Human Trafficking, 2016
- Co-chair, Human Trafficking Committee, Ray Helfer Society (international society for child abuse physicians), 2014-2016
- Co-chair, Training and Education Committee, HEAL Trafficking (national organization of health care providers interested in human trafficking), 2014-present
- Executive Committee, Ray Helfer Society, 2015-present
- Program Development Committee, Ray Helfer Society, 2012-2014
- Education Committee, American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, 2008
- Executive Board, President, American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, 2006-2008
- Executive Board, member, American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, 2003-2008
- Executive Board, Secretary, American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, 2003-2005

b. Regional and State:

- Governor's Commission on Child Mental Health, 2017
- Governor's Office for Children and Families Task Force on Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children, member, 2010-present  
Chair of Youth Connected and Supported Committee, 2013-2014
- Multidisciplinary Team for Investigation of Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children, member 2011-present
- Strengthening Families Georgia  
Leadership Committee, 2013-present  
Partnership Committee, 2013-present
- Prevent Child Abuse-Georgia Advisory Committee, member, 2012-present
- Child Abuse Prevention & Treatment Act (CAPTA) Children's Justice Act Advisory Committee, member, 2011-present
- Prosecution Subcommittee, Governor's Office for Children and Families Task Force on Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children, member, 2011-2012
- Committee on Justice for Children, Supreme Court of Georgia, advisory member, 2009-2015; committee member: 2015 to 2017.
- Fulton County Child Death Review Team, member, 2006-2013

- Protocol Committee for a Collaborative Response to Child Neglect in Milwaukee County, chairperson, 2005.
- WI Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention Board (Governor-appointed), member, 2004-2005
- Pediatric Death Review Committee for Waukesha County, member, 2003-2006
- Executive Board, Wisconsin chapter of American Professional Society on Abuse of Children, member, 2002-2006
- Panel on Shaken Baby Syndrome Prevention, American Red Cross, Badger Chapter, consultant for Steering Committee, 2001-2002
- WI State Attorney General's Task Force on Children in Need, member, 2000-2006
- Child Abuse Review Team, Milwaukee, WI, member, 2000-2006
- Multidisciplinary Pediatric Death Investigation Committee, Milwaukee County, member, 2000-2006
- Executive Board, Shaken Baby Association of WI, member, 2000-2002
- Education, Prevention & Awareness Committee, Shaken Baby Association of WI, member, 2000-2002
- Southeastern Wisconsin Sensitive Crimes Task Force, 2000-2001
- Multidisciplinary Pediatric Death Investigation Committee, Milwaukee County, member, 1996-1998
- Steering Committee, Fetal & Infant Mortality Review, Milwaukee, WI, member, 1996-1998
- Case Review Committee, Fetal & Infant Mortality Review, Milwaukee, WI, member, 1996-1998

c. Institutional

- Trauma Case Review Committee for Child Protection, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta at Egleston, member, 2011-present
- Physician Peer Review Trauma Subcommittee, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, member, 2010-2015
- Ethics Committee, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, member, 2001-2006
- Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect Committee, Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, Chairman, 2001-2006

MANUSCRIPT REVIEWER:

Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 2010-2012

Child Abuse Quarterly (write reviews of published articles), 2010-present

Western Journal of Emergency Medicine, 2014

HONORS AND AWARDS:

- Big Voice for Children Award, Voices for Georgia's Children, 2017.
- Honorary Pediatrician of the Year Award (teaching award), Medical College of Wisconsin, Department of Pediatrics, 2005

- Summa cum laude, Smith College, 1984
- Phi Beta Kappa, Smith College, 1984
- William Sentman Taylor Award, Smith College, 1984

#### SOCIETY MEMBERSHIPS:

- Ray Helfer Society: 2008-present
  - Executive Committee member, 2015-present
  - Co-chair Human Trafficking committee, 2014 to present
- International Society on the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect: 2005-present
- American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children (APSAC): 2000-present
  - Education Committee, 2008
  - President of Board, 2006-2008
  - Secretary of Board, 2003-2005
  - Member of Executive Board, 2003-2008
- HEAL Trafficking: 2013-present
  - Co-chair Education/Training work group
- Children Without a Voice, USA, 2010-2012
  - Executive Board Secretary, 2010
  - Advisory Board member, 2011-2012
- Wisconsin chapter of APSAC: 2000-2006
- Shaken Baby Association of Wisconsin: 2000-2006
- Wisconsin Coalition Against Sexual Assault: 2000-2005
- American Academy of Forensic Sciences: ~1997-2007
- National Association of Medical Examiners: ~1997-2006

#### GRANT SUPPORT:

1. Active support
  - a. Private Foundation Funding
    - i. Junior League Atlanta, funds to support creation of the Institute on Healthcare and Human Trafficking, \$239,000, 2017-2020.
    - ii. PI, Arthur Blank Family Foundation, funds to support fellowship in child abuse pediatrics, clinical services, telehealth, child abuse prevention programs, \$3,000,000, 2011-2017.
    - iii. PI, Pittulloch Foundation, funds to support telemedicine network for child abuse exams, mental health statewide needs assessment and strategic planning, behavioral health services, education to foster parents, \$300,000, 2011-2017.
  - b. Contracts/Grants:
    - i. PD, Emory-Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, Center for Clinical Outcomes Research and Public Health grant for research on primary abusive head trauma prevention, 2013, \$20,000.

- ii. PD, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Georgia Child Traumatic Stress Initiative, 2012-2016, ~ \$1.5 million over 4 years
  - iii. PI, Governor's Office for Children and Families, Medical Curriculum for Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children training, \$15,800, 2011-2012; \$20,000, 2013.
2. Previous support
- a. PI, Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA) funding from Division of Family and Children Services, Child Protection Health Teams: \$41,000, 2013.
  - b. PI, Governor's Office for Children and Families, Child Protection Health Teams, \$303,000, 2009-2010; \$215,000, 2011-12.
  - c. PI, Governor's Office for Children and Families, Medical Care for Child Victims of Commercial Sexual Exploitation, \$60,000, 2011-2012.
  - d. PI, Verizon Foundation, funds to support statewide continuing education webinar series on child maltreatment, \$30,000, 2011.
  - e. PI, 1998 Society, funds to support telemedicine network for child abuse exams, \$100,000, 2010-2011
  - f. Co-PI, Roger Putnam Foundation, funds to support behavioral health and telemedicine services at Center for Safe and Healthy Children, \$81,000, 2010-2012.
  - g. PI, Verizon Foundation, funds to support Annual Child Abuse Conference, \$15,000, 2011.
  - h. Co-PI, Hedge Funds grant, private foundation, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta's Parent Child Interaction Therapy (PCIT) Program, \$15,000, 2010.
  - i. PI, 1998 Society, private foundation, funds to support After-Hours Acute Sexual Assault Medical Exam programs in Children's Emergency Departments, \$100,000, 2008-2009.
  - j. PI, U.S.D.A, Rural Development Grant, federal grant, \$230,000, 2008-2010.
  - k. PI, Wisconsin Department of Justice, state grant, Educating Physicians About Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect, \$58,000, 2004-2005.
  - l. PI, Wisconsin Department of Justice, state grant, Educating Physicians About Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect, \$58,000, 2003-2004.
  - m. PI, Wisconsin Department of Justice, state grant, Educating Physicians About Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect, \$25,000, 2002-2003.
  - n. PI, Child Abuse Prevention Fund, Early Outreach Shaken Baby Prevention Program, hospital grant, \$29,000, 2004-2005.
  - o. PI, Child Abuse Prevention Fund, Early Outreach Shaken Baby Prevention Program, hospital grant, \$25,000, 2003-2004.
  - p. PI, Child Abuse Prevention Fund, Early Outreach Shaken Baby Prevention Program, hospital grant, \$17,500, 2002-2003.

- q. PI, CSA Philanthropy, Child Abuse and Neglect Mandatory Reporting Program, private foundation, ~\$315,000, 2002-2005.

#### CLINICAL SERVICE CONTRIBUTIONS:

##### Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, 2006-present

- Designed Child Abuse Pediatrics Fellowship program and received accreditation from ACGME, 2012
- Collaborated with Emory Dept of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences to obtain SAMHSA funding for a multi-faceted project that will build community capacity in rural Georgia for providing evidence-based mental health therapies to maltreated victims and their families. The 4 year grant funds the following activities:
  - a. Design and pilot telemental health network to provide trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy to children and families in 3 rural counties of North Georgia.
  - b. Expand the rural mentoring program for mental health providers who need training in evidence-based techniques for providing therapy to abused children and their families. Expansion to cover North Georgia.
  - c. Conduct webinars for multidisciplinary professionals working in child maltreatment to raise awareness and increase knowledge regarding the need for mental health therapy for traumatized children.
  - d. Expand mental health services to children in metro Atlanta region.
- Created a telemedicine network for child protection, providing real-time medical exam consultations, second opinions, peer review sessions for medical providers and continuing education lectures via distance learning and webinar series. 16 sites in network.
- Established program for suspected child victims of commercial sexual exploitation, providing after-hours medical exams, as well as comprehensive medical and forensic interviews.
- Created and implemented webinar and computer-based training curriculum for medical professionals regarding commercial sexual exploitation of children. This program is to be used to provide training statewide/nationally.
- Established webinar series of lectures on child maltreatment, providing continuing education to medical and nonmedical professionals throughout Georgia and in other states.
- Established an After-Hours program to provide nurse practitioner coverage of acute sexual assault cases presenting to CHOA Emergency Departments (SR, Hughes Spalding and Egleston).
- Collaborated with Emory Dept of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences to bring behavioral health assessments and treatment to children and families

at the Center for Safe and Healthy Children (psychology post-doc positions).

- Collaborated with Emory Dept of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences to establish program providing telepsychiatry consultations for child maltreatment victims in 3 northeastern Georgia counties.
- Collaborated with Emory Dept of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Department of Family and Children's Services (DFCS), and Powerhouse for Kids Child Advocacy Center to create and implement a Child Protection Health Team to serve 3 northeastern Georgia counties. This program provides DFCS workers with recommendations for medical evaluations on children reported for maltreatment, telemedicine consultations for medical exams, behavioral health assessments and therapy, and mentoring of rural mental health providers using teletechnology.
- Created primary child physical abuse prevention program for community medical providers, "Partnerships for Healthy Communities." Piloted in 3 northeastern Georgia counties.
- Provided oversight of the implementation of a primary prevention program for abusive head trauma, "The Period of Purple Crying," at Children's Healthcare of Atlanta NICU's. Program has expanded to 20 additional organizations around Georgia.
- Provided oversight of implementation of a primary sexual abuse prevention program to Children's Healthcare of Atlanta staff, "Stewards of Children."

#### Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, 2000-2006

- Created and implemented covert video surveillance program for diagnosis of Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy.
- Established After Hours program to provide medical exams for patients presenting to Emergency Department with acute sexual assault
- Established medical neglect clinic at Child Protection Center
- Designed medical neglect 'template' for use by community and clinic physicians
- Chaired committee that produced the "Protocol for a Collaborative Response to Child Neglect in Milwaukee County" (This committee was composed of leaders from the majority of agencies and organizations in Milwaukee County involved in child neglect investigations, evaluations and management, as well as the judiciary. The protocol was designed to optimize collaboration and communication between workers investigating and managing child neglect cases.)

#### SUPERVISORY TEACHING:

- Medical Student
  - Selena Varma, research project on human trafficking, 2014
  - Sheri Peckham, research project on human trafficking, 2017
- Postgraduate child abuse pediatrics fellows:

Andrea Ali-Panzarella, SOC committee 2013-present

Hayley Sooknarine, SOC committee 2014-2016

- External mentor, Dissertation Committee for Cathy Miller, School of Nursing, University of Texas-Tyler, 2014.
- External mentor, Dissertation Committee for Stephanie Armstrong, College of Nursing, Medical University of South Carolina, 2016.

#### FORMAL TEACHING:

##### a. Medical Student Teaching

- Attending, Child Abuse elective at Center for Safe and Healthy Children, 2006-present
- Invited Lecturer, M3 Pediatric Rotation, 2000-2005
- Invited Lecturer, Physicians for Social Responsibility, The Role of Physicians in Detecting and Preventing Child Maltreatment, 2003.
- Instructor, Advocacy in Clinical Medicine Elective, single session, 2003.
- Small Group Facilitator, M2 Medical Ethics and Palliative Medicine Course, 2001-2002.
- Preceptor, M1 Pediatric Externship, 2001

##### b. Graduate Program

- Attending physician for Child Abuse Pediatrics fellowship, 2013-2016
- Invited lecturer: Residents and fellows in Pediatrics, Pediatric Emergency Medicine, Surgery, Critical Care, Urology, Orthopedics. Lectures include a wide variety of topics related to child physical and sexual abuse, commercial sexual exploitation, and child neglect, 2000-present
- Attending: Pediatric resident and Pediatric Emergency Medicine fellow elective in child protection, 2000-present.
- Invited lecturer: *Basics of Child Physical and Sexual Abuse*, nurse practitioner students, physician assistant students, nursing students, 2006-present.
- Invited lecturer: *Essentials of Child Abuse and Neglect*, Undergraduate Sociology course, Emory University, 2008
- Invited lecturer: *Essentials of Child Abuse and Neglect*, Undergraduate Criminal Justice course, Georgia State University, 2008

#### LECTURESHIPS, CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS, SEMINAR INVITATIONS (since 2006):

##### **International**

1. “Workshop for medical professionals: Examination of the sexually abused child,” (co-presentation with Dr. Shaibya Saldhana); 5<sup>th</sup> National conference of Indian Child Abuse Neglect & Child Labor (ICANCL) group of Indian Academy of Pediatrics, Vadodara, India, 2017.
2. “Medical history-taking and trauma-informed care,” 5<sup>th</sup> National conference of ICANCL group of Indian Academy of Pediatrics, Vadodara, India, 2017.

3. "Child sexual abuse/exploitation in South Africa and around the world", and "Medical assessment of child sexual abuse," 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Child Trauma Conference, Durban, South Africa, 2017.
4. "Interviewing the child in suspected sexual abuse/exploitation," and "Overview of online child sexual abuse and exploitation," Computer-facilitated crimes against children: A multidisciplinary approach to online sexual exploitation and abuse: Training workshop, Cape Town, South Africa, 2017.
5. "The multidisciplinary response to human trafficking of minors." APSAC Institute (pre-conference 1-day workshop at San Diego International Conference on Child Maltreatment), San Diego, CA, 2017.
6. "Next steps for building and maintaining a pro-active child/youth protection program (Beyond a written policy). Panel presentation. 51<sup>st</sup> Annual International Leadership Conference and Expo, Association for the Advancement of International Education, San Francisco, CA, 2017
7. "Overview of computer-facilitated crimes against children: Who are the evictims and who are the offenders?" Multidisciplinary training, "Computer-facilitated crimes against children: A multidisciplinary approach to online sexual exploitation and abuse," Durban, South Africa, 2016.
8. "Long-term impact of child sexual abuse and online exploitation," Multidisciplinary training, "Computer-facilitated crimes against children: A multidisciplinary approach to online sexual exploitation and abuse," Durban, South Africa, 2016.
9. "The medical evaluation in cases of child sexual abuse and exploitation." Multidisciplinary training, "Computer-facilitated crimes against children: A multidisciplinary approach to online sexual exploitation and abuse," Durban, South Africa, 2016.
10. "Interviewing the child in suspected sexual abuse and exploitation," Multidisciplinary training, "Computer-facilitated crimes against children: A multidisciplinary approach to online sexual exploitation and abuse," Durban, South Africa, 2016.
11. "The multidisciplinary approach to child sexual abuse and exploitation," Multidisciplinary training, "Computer-facilitated crimes against children: A multidisciplinary approach to online sexual exploitation and abuse," Durban, South Africa, 2016.
12. "Secondary stress: Self-care for professionals," UNICEF training for law enforcement on technology-facilitated child sexual abuse, Pretoria, South Africa, 2016.
13. "Identifying abuse and handling initial disclosures," Council of International Schools Child Protection Workshop, Dubai, UAE, 2016.
14. "Identifying community partners in child protection," Council of International Schools Child Protection Workshop, Dubai, UAE, 2016.

15. "Working with families in diverse cultural settings to discuss abuse," Council of International Schools Child Protection Workshop, Dubai, UAE, 2016.
16. "Global Sex Trafficking and Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: Medical Services for Victims," at conference: Child Trafficking and Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: Medical and Psychosocial Services for Victims, New Delhi, India, 2016.
17. "The public health approach to child sex trafficking and commercial sexual exploitation" Presentation to pediatric residents, attendings at Kalawati Saran Children's Hospital, New Delhi, India, 2016.
18. "Medical evaluation for child sexual abuse/assault" Presentation to physicians and nurses at Gangaram Hospital, New Delhi, India, 2016.
19. "Human trafficking meets healthcare: Opportunities for intervention," International Society on the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (ISPCAN), XXIst International Congress on Child Abuse and Neglect, Calgary, Canada, 2016.
20. "Sexual exploitation and the vulnerable missing child" at the Investigative Response to Missing Children and Rapid Emergency Child Alert Training. Taipei, Taiwan, 2016.
21. "Talking to children about sexual abuse," U.S. Embassy staff, Kiev, Ukraine, 2016.
22. "Child sexual abuse and exploitation: How can we protect our students?" Central and Eastern European Schools Association conference for school counselors, Kiev, Ukraine, 2016.
23. "Child sexual abuse and exploitation: A child's perspective," UNICEF training for law enforcement on technology-facilitated child sexual abuse, Hanoi, Vietnam, 2016.
24. "Talking to children about sexual abuse," Together for a Protected Childhood in ICTs: Combating Technology-Facilitated Child Sexual Abuse, San Salvador, El Salvador, 2016.
25. "Global resources on child trafficking: The ISPCAN scoping study," Pre-conference Institute by the International Society on the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, at the International Conference on Child Maltreatment, San Diego, CA, 2016.
26. "Healthcare Needs of Child Victims of Commercial Sexual Exploitation", International Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect, San Diego, CA, 2016.
27. "Child sexual abuse and exploitation: Myths and realities," Together for a Protected Childhood in ICTs: Combating Technology-Facilitated Child Sexual Abuse, Quito, Ecuador, 2015.
28. "Caring for the carer: The importance of supporting law enforcement working on technology-facilitated child sexual abuse," Together for a Protected

- Childhood in ICTs: Combating Technology-Facilitated Child Sexual Abuse, Quito, Ecuador, 2015.
29. "The investigative interview in child sexual abuse", African Society of International Schools conference, Accra, Ghana, 2015.
  30. "A Multidisciplinary Approach to the Investigation of Child Physical and Sexual Abuse," (co-presentation with Peggy Woodard), Latin American Regional Conference of the International Society on The Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, Toluca, MX, 2015.
  31. "Health Care Needs of Child Trafficking Victims," Latin American Regional Conference of the International Society on The Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, Toluca, MX, 2015.
  32. Presented proposal for development of ICD-11 codes on sex trafficking to the Pediatric Topic Advisory Committee, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 2014
  33. "Addressing the complex needs of commercially sexually exploited children: Provider response and system challenges." Panel presentation. International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Miami, FL, 2014
  34. "Child sex trafficking and commercial sexual exploitation in the United States," Turkish Society on the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, First International Congress on Child Protection, Istanbul, Turkey, 2014.
  35. "Developing a Comprehensive Telemedicine Network for Child Abuse Medical Evaluations", International Society on the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, XXth International Congress on Child Abuse and Neglect, Nagoya, Japan, 2014.
  36. Training for healthcare providers on recognizing and evaluating suspected victims of human trafficking, Athens, Greece, 2014
  37. Lectures on Human Trafficking to pediatricians, social workers, mental health providers, law enforcement and government officials, Thessaloniki and Chalkidike, Greece, 2013.
  38. Series of lectures on physical and sexual abuse given to pediatricians, social workers and students, and law enforcement officers, Tokmok and Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan, 2011.
  39. Series of lectures on physical and sexual abuse given to pediatricians, social workers and students, and law enforcement officers, Tokmok and Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan, 2010.
  40. Series of lectures on physical and sexual abuse given to pediatricians, social workers, law enforcement and mental health professionals, Perm, Russia, 2009.
  41. Series of 8 lectures on physical/sexual abuse and neglect given to pediatricians, Minsk, Belarus, 2008.

**National**

42. "Human trafficking Meets Healthcare: An opportunity for intervention," Visiting professor, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN, 2017.
43. "Human trafficking Meets Healthcare: An opportunity for intervention," Grand Rounds, Hershey Medical Center, Harrisburg, PA, 2017.
44. "Human trafficking and the healthcare needs of victims," Alaska Conference on Child Maltreatment, Anchorage, AK, 2016.
45. "Human trafficking meets healthcare: An opportunity for intervention," post-conference workshop, "The multidisciplinary response to exploited and drug-endangered children," Anchorage, AK, 2016.
46. "A public health approach to human trafficking," Office of Women's Health lecture series, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, 2016.
47. "The adolescent health professional as anti-human trafficking advocate: Opportunities and challenges," Panel presentation at Society of Adolescent Health and Medicine annual conference, Washington, D.C., 2016.
48. "Sex trafficking of boys, girls and transgender youth: The health care response," National Centers for Child Advocacy annual conference, Hunstville, AL, 2016.
49. "How does childhood adversity impact adult well being? The role of toxic stress," National Centers for Child Advocacy annual conference, Hunstville, AL, 2016.
50. "Child trafficking and sexual exploitation: Health care needs of victims," annual International Conference on Family and Child Maltreatment, San Diego, CA, 2016
51. "A Short Screening Tool to Identify Victims of Child Sex Trafficking in the Health Care Setting," Ray Helper Society 2015 Annual Meeting, Savannah, GA, 2015.
52. "Healthcare Needs of the Child Victims of Commercial Sexual Exploitation", National Centers for Child Advocacy annual conference, Hunstville, AL, 2015.
53. "What are you reading?" panel presentation, National Centers for Child Advocacy annual conference, Hunstville, AL, 2015.
54. "Human trafficking: Health care needs of child victims," American Academy of Pediatrics, National Conference and Exhibition, San Diego, CA, 2014.
55. "Healthcare Needs of the Child Victims of Commercial Sexual Exploitation", National Centers for Child Advocacy annual conference, Hunstville, AL, 2014.
56. "Commercially Sexually Exploited Children: Victims, Not Criminals.", Society of Correctional Physicians Spring Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2014

57. "The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: Strategies For Provider Response and System Collaboration" Panel presentation, SAMHSA/National Child Traumatic Stress Network All Network Conference, Falls Church, VA, 2014.
58. Webinar series on Commercial Sexual Exploitation and child sex trafficking, 2014
  - a) "Child sex trafficking and commercial sexual exploitation: The medical evaluation."
  - b) "Special topics on human trafficking and sexual exploitation: 1) A global perspective; 2) Boys are victims, too"
  - c) "The demand side: Traffickers, buyers and gangs"
59. "Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: An Epidemiological Review of a Global Public Health Crisis and Social Tragedy Impacting Local Communities" Panelist, American Public Health Association 141<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting and Expo, Boston, MA, 2013.
60. "The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: Training for healthcare and other child-serving professionals" American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children 21st annual conference, Las Vegas, NV, 2013 (co-presenter with Sharon Cooper, MD).
61. "Child Trafficking: A Global and Domestic Perspective", Academic Pediatric Association Special Interest Groups on Child Abuse and Underserved Populations, Pediatric Academic Society Annual Conference, Washington, DC, 2013.
62. "Systemic Issues for Child Trafficking Victims", National Child Traumatic Stress Network All Network Conference, Philadelphia, PA, 2013
63. "Child Fatalities" and "Neglect, Failure to Thrive and Obesity", American Academy of Pediatrics, PREP-CAP course, Norfolk, VA, 2013
64. "Toxic Stress and Strengthening Families" National Parents as Teachers Annual Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2013
65. "Medical Issues in Child Abuse and Neglect," Annual Child Abuse and Neglect Institute, National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, Atlanta, GA, 2013.
66. "The Medical Response to the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: A collaboration between the Georgia Governor's Office for Children and Families and Children's Healthcare of Atlanta", Institute of Medicine Task Force on Human Trafficking, panel presentation, San Francisco, CA, 2012
67. "Child Fatalities," PREP:CAP an Intensive Review and Update of Child Abuse Pediatrics, sponsored by American Academy of Pediatrics, Denver, CO, 2011

68. "Inflicted Soft Tissue Injuries," PREP:CAP an Intensive Review and Update of Child Abuse Pediatrics, sponsored by American Academy of Pediatrics, Denver, CO 2011
69. "Child Fatalities," PREP:CAP an Intensive Review and Update of Child Abuse Pediatrics, sponsored by American Academy of Pediatrics, Portland, OR, 2009
70. "Child Fatality Review Teams and an Introduction to the Medical Examiner's Office," PREP:CAP an Intensive Review and Update of Child Abuse Pediatrics, sponsored by American Academy of Pediatrics, Portland, OR, 2009
71. "Inflicted Soft Tissue Injuries," PREP:CAP an Intensive Review and Update of Child Abuse Pediatrics, sponsored by American Academy of Pediatrics, Portland, OR, 2009
72. "Multidisciplinary Response to Child Neglect," APSAC Annual Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect, Atlanta, GA 2009
73. "Challenges in the Medical Evaluation of Inflicted Abdominal Trauma" San Diego International Conference on Child and Family Maltreatment, San Diego, CA, 2009
74. "Role of the Medical Provider In Child Neglect Investigations" San Diego International Conference on Child and Family Maltreatment, San Diego, CA, 2009
75. "The Long and the Short of Child Neglect" National Association of Counsel for Children annual conference, Savannah, GA, 2008
76. "Challenges in the Medical Evaluation of Inflicted Abdominal Trauma", American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, Boston, MA, 2007
77. "Inflicted Asphyxia," Pediatric Academic Society, SIG Child Abuse, San Francisco CA, 2006
78. "The Long and the Short of Child Neglect" American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Colloquium, Nashville, TN, 2006

### **Regional**

79. "The Impact of Intimate Partner Violence on Children," Brooklyn Juvenile Court training, Brooklyn, NY, 2015
80. "The Human Trafficking of Children," Pediatrics By The Sea, Georgia Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics, Amelia Island, FL
81. "Child Sex Trafficking and Commercial Sexual Exploitation: Health Care Needs of Victims", Helen Devos Children's and Regional Hospitals, Grand Rapids, MI, 2015
82. "Child Sex Trafficking and Commercial Sexual Exploitation: Health Care Needs of Victims", Detroit Children's Hospital, Detroit, MI, 2015

83. "Sexual Exploitation of Children," Juvenile Court Association of Georgia 2015 Annual Conference, Savannah, GA, 2015.
84. "Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking and Commercial Sexual Exploitation: Girls *and* Boys", Health and Human Trafficking conference, Indiana Wesleyan University, Marion, IN, 2015.
85. "Child Sex Trafficking and Commercial Sexual Exploitation: An Overview," 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Multidisciplinary Child Abuse Conference, Norfolk, VA, 2015.
86. "Common Questions in Physical Abuse," 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Multidisciplinary Child Abuse Conference, Norfolk, VA, 2015.
87. "Medical Aspects of Child Sexual Abuse and Human Trafficking," One Loud Voice: A multidisciplinary team approach to child abuse 2<sup>nd</sup> annual conference, Biloxi, MS, 2015.
88. "Child sex trafficking in America," 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Northwest Arizona Symposium on Infant and Toddler Mental Health, Lake Havasu, AZ, 2015.
89. "Early brain development and toxic stress," 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Northwest Arizona Symposium on Infant and Toddler Mental Health, Lake Havasu, AZ, 2015.
90. "Human trafficking: Health care needs of child victims," 2015, presented series of lectures and presentations to Michigan organizations including
  - Grand Rounds, Hurley Medical Center
  - Meetings of County Medical Societies (Wayne, Genesee)
  - Meetings with stakeholders and service providers at Mott Children's Health System (Flint), Borgess Medical Center (Kalamazoo), St. Mary's Hospital (Grand Rapids)
91. "An Overview of Child Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Sex Trafficking," 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Oklahoma Child Abuse and Neglect Conference, Norton, OK, 2014
92. "A Closer Look At Child Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Sex Trafficking," 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Oklahoma Child Abuse and Neglect Conference, Norton, OK, 2014.
93. "Child Sex Trafficking and Commercial Sexual Exploitation", training for public health nurses, Iowa Division of Public Health, Des Moines, IA, 2014.
94. "Child Sex Trafficking in America," Annual conference Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, Chicago, IL, 2014.
95. "Early Brain Development and Toxic Stress," Annual conference Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, Chicago, IL, 2014.
96. "Common Questions in Child Physical Abuse," Juvenile Court Judges' Fall Conference, Athens, GA, 2014.
97. "Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Sex Trafficking of Children", Georgia Chapter Meeting Professionals International meeting, Atlanta, GA, 2014.

98. "Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Sex Trafficking of Children", Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner training, Forsyth, GA, 2013
99. "Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking and Healthcare Needs of Victims", Stephanie Blank Center for Safe and Healthy Children conference, Atlanta, GA, 2013
100. "Healthcare Needs of Child Sex Trafficking Victims," Texas Association Against Sexual Assault webinar, 2013.
101. Panel speaker, Human Trafficking Summit, Administration for Children and Families and Homeland Security, Atlanta, GA 2013.
102. "Toxic Stress and Strengthening Families",  
Georgia Home Visiting Institute, Atlanta, GA, 2013  
Webinar for Prevent Child Abuse-Georgia, 2013  
Georgia Association on Young Children annual conference, Atlanta, GA, 2013
103. "Human Trafficking: Global and Domestic Crises", Quarterly Experts in CAN lecture series, Trenton, NJ, 2013
104. "The Medical Needs of Child Sex and Labor Trafficking Victims" San Diego Human Trafficking Task Force Training Conference, American Bar Association, San Diego, CA. 2012
105. "The Medical Needs of Child Sex Trafficking Victims" Midwest Regional Human Trafficking Task Force Training Conference, American Bar Association, Chicago, IL. 2012
106. "The Medical Evaluation of Suspected Victims of Child Commercial Sexual Exploitation", regional webinar series, talk given 4 times annually; 2012-present.
107. "The Medical Interview of the Sexually Exploited Child", regional webinar series, talk given 4 times annually; 2012-present.
108. "Toxic Stress and Early Brain Development", Council of Juvenile Court Judges seminar, Milledgeville, GA, 2012
109. "The Role of Telemedicine in Child Abuse Medical Evaluations," Annual Conference, Georgia Partnership for Telehealth, 2012.
110. "The Role of Telemedicine in Child Abuse Medical Evaluations," Annual Office for the Advancement of Telehealth (OAT) grantee meeting, Washington D.C., 2012.
111. "Toxic Stress and Links to Adult Adversity", Parents As Teachers conference, Morrow, GA, 2012.
112. "Caregiver Methamphetamine Abuse: Effects on the Child", Building Successful Teams conference, Atlanta, GA 2012

113. "Medical Aspects of Child Physical and Sexual Abuse", Prosecuting Attorneys Council annual conference, Jekyll Island, GA, 2012
114. "Caregiver Prescription Drug Abuse: The impact on child health and well being", Long Distance Learning presentation, Atlanta, GA, 2012
115. "A Child's Brain: Healthy Development or Struggle to Adapt?" Child Welfare Attorney Training, Atlanta, GA, 2012.
116. "Sudden Unexplained/Unexpected Infant Death", Long Distance Learning presentation, Atlanta, GA, 2012
117. "Telehealth and Child Advocacy", Georgia Partnership for Telehealth Annual Conference, Lake Oconee, GA, 2011
118. "Basics of Abusive Head Trauma" Prosecuting Attorneys' Council 2011 Winter Conference, Callaway Gardens, GA, 2011
119. Multiple trainings to law enforcement, DFCS, attorneys on medical aspects of child maltreatment, various dates, locations in Georgia: 206 to present
120. "An Introduction to Child Sexual and Physical Abuse," National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges, Regional Child Abuse and Neglect Institute, Atlanta, GA, 2010.
121. "Children's Healthy Attachments and Its Behavioral Implications" Annual Spring Seminar for Juvenile Court Judges, Jekyll Island, GA 2010
122. "Long and Short Term Consequences of Neglect," 28<sup>th</sup> Annual Michigan Statewide Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect: Prevention, assessment and treatment, Plymouth, MI, 2009
123. "Challenges in the Medical Evaluation of Inflicted Abdominal Trauma," 28<sup>th</sup> Annual Michigan Statewide Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect: Prevention, assessment and treatment, Plymouth, MI, 2009
124. "Abusive Head Trauma: Overview and Controversies", Presentation to Court Improvement Initiative Committee, Atlanta, GA, 2008
125. "Assessing Child Neglect", Prevent Child Abuse Georgia Annual Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2008
126. "Child Abuse: What You Need to Know About Neglect", Wisconsin Child Abuse Conference, Madison, WI, 2008
127. "Abusive Head Trauma: Basic Concepts" Building Successful Teams: Child Abuse, Injury and Fatality: Investigation, Prosecution and Prevention Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2008
128. "Abusive Head Trauma: Current Controversies" Building Successful Teams: Child Abuse, Injury and Fatality: Investigation, Prosecution and Prevention Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2008
129. "The Controversial Spectrum of Neglect: Investigations, Issues and Charging Decisions" (co-presenter with Peggy Woodard and Rachelle

Carnesale), Building Successful Teams: Child Abuse, Injury and Fatality: Investigation, Prosecution and Prevention Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2008

130. "Assessing Child Neglect" Prevent Child Abuse Georgia Annual Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2007
131. "Child Neglect Investigations" Building Successful Teams: Child Abuse, Injury & Fatality, Atlanta, GA, 2007

### **Local**

132. "Child Sex Trafficking and Prevention," Healthy Children Conference and Expo, Griffin, GA, 2015.
133. "Child sex trafficking and commercial sexual exploitation", Grand Rounds, Columbus Regional Medical Center, Columbus, GA, 2015.
134. "Neighbors for Sale: Modern Slavery in Atlanta", panelist, Emory Law conference, Atlanta, GA, 2013
135. "Primary Care Physician's Role in the Care of the Abused Child" Grand Rounds, Columbus Regional Hospital, Columbus, GA, 2010
136. "Toxic Stress in Children—How abuse, neglect or removal can cause it and how foster care can help or hurt," 2009 Georgia Youth Law Conference, Atlanta, GA, 2009
137. "Fatal Child Abuse and Neglect" 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Child Abuse and Neglect Conference, Atlanta, GA 2008
138. "When Parents Use Meth: A child's view" 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Child Abuse and Neglect Conference, Atlanta, GA 2008
139. "Stress, Adversity and Brain Development" JustGeorgia Advocacy Institute, sponsored by JustGeorgia Coalition, Clayton, GA, 2008
140. "Stress, Adversity and Brain Development," Child Welfare Attorney Training, sponsored by Committee on Justice for Children, Atlanta, 2008
141. "Stress, Adversity and Brain Development" 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Seminar Series: Critical Issues Facing Special Needs Children and At-Risk Children, Atlanta Volunteer Lawyers Foundation, Atlanta, 2008
142. "Childhood Fractures: When is it Abuse?" Trauma Grand Rounds, Children's Healthcare of Atlanta, Atlanta, GA, 2008
143. "Sexual Abuse Evaluation in Children and Adolescents" Grand Rounds, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Grady Hospital, Atlanta, GA, 2008
144. "Meeting the Challenge: A multidisciplinary response to child neglect" Conference sponsored by Coalition for Child Abuse Prevention and SafePath Children's Advocacy Center, Marietta, GA, 2007.

### **ORGANIZATION OF LOCAL, NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES**

1. "Roundtable discussion on health effects of human trafficking", co-host with Bastian Center for the Study of Human Trafficking, Atlanta, GA, 2014.

## Sessions as chair:

2. “Trafficking, Child Sex Tourism and Sexual Exploitation”, session chair, International Congress on Child Abuse and Neglect, ISPCAN, Nagoya, Japan, 2014.

## ABSTRACTS

1. “Increasing recognition of child sex trafficking in the healthcare setting: Development of a short screening tool”, poster presentation, International Congress on Child Abuse and Neglect, ISPCAN, Nagoya, Japan, 2014.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

a. Published and accepted research articles in refereed journals

1. Kivlin JD, Currie ML, **Greenbaum VJ**, Simons KB, Jentzen J. Retinal hemorrhages in children following fatal motor vehicle accidents: A case series. *Archives in Ophthalmology*, 2008;126(6):800-04.
2. Floyed RL, Hirsh DA, **Greenbaum VJ**, Simon HK. Development of a screening tool for pediatric sexual assault may reduce emergency department visits. *Pediatrics*,2011;128(2):221-226.
3. Varma S, Gillespie S, McCracken C, **Greenbaum J**. Characteristics of child commercial sexual exploitation and sex trafficking victims presenting for medical care in the United States. *Child Abuse Neg*,2015;44:98-105.
4. **Greenbaum VJ**, Dodd M, McCracken C. A short screening tool to identify victims of child sex trafficking in the health care setting. *Peds Emerg Care*,2015, published ahead of print Nov 2015.

## b. Review articles

1. **Greenbaum VJ**, Kivlin J. Ophthalmologic aspects of nonaccidental head injury in infants (the shaken baby syndrome). In: UpToDate, Rose, BD (Ed), UpToDate, Wellesley, MA, 2005.
2. **Greenbaum VJ**, Endom EE. Overview of nonaccidental head injury in infants and children. In: UpToDate, Rose, BD (Ed), UpToDate, Wellesley, MA, 2005.
3. **Greenbaum VJ**, Christian CW. Asphyxiation in children. In: David TJ (ed) *Recent Advances in Paediatrics 23*, London: Royal Society of Medicine Press Ltd,2006;93
4. **Greenbaum VJ**. Commercial sexual exploitation and sex trafficking of children in the United States. *Cur Prob Ped Adol Health Care*,2014;44(9):245-269.
5. **Greenbaum J**, Crawford-Jakubiak JE, Committee on child abuse and neglect. Child sex trafficking and commercial sexual exploitation: Health care needs of victims: Clinical report. *Pediatrics*, 2015;135(3):online. Doi: 10.1542/peds.2014-4138.
6. **Greenbaum J**. Identifying victims of human trafficking in the Emergency Department. *Clin Ped Emerg Med*, 2016;17(4):241-248.

7. Barnert E, Iqbal Z, Bruce J, Anoshiravani A, Kolhatkar G, **Greenbaum J**. Commercial sexual exploitation and sex trafficking of children and adolescents: A narrative review. *Academic Pediatrics*, 2017,doi:10.1016/j.acap.2017.07.009.

c. Book chapters

1. Andrews T, **Greenbaum VJ**. Pathology of Fatal Child Abuse. In: Reece R, Christian C, eds. *Child Abuse: Medical Diagnosis and Management 3rd Ed.*, American Academy of Pediatrics, 2008.
2. De Chesnay M, **Greenbaum VJ**. Physical Trauma. In: de Chesnay, M, ed. *Sex Trafficking: A Clinical Guide for Nurses*. Springer Publishing Company, 2013.
3. **Greenbaum J**, Celano M. Identification, Mandated Reporting Requirements, and Referral for Mental Health Evaluation and Treatment. In: Reece RM, Hanson RF, Sargent J ed. *Treatment of Child Abuse: Common Ground for Mental Health, Medical and Legal Practitioners*. Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014.
4. Greenbaum, J. Introduction to Human Trafficking: Who Is Affected? In: Chisolm-Straker M, Stoklosa H, eds. *Human Trafficking is a Public Health Issue: A paradigm expansion in the United States*. Springer, 2017.

d. Other publications:

1. Task force on commercial sexual exploitation of children, American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children. *Medical Guidelines on the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children--APSAC Practice Guidelines*. American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, Chicago, 2013.
2. Task force on child neglect, American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children. *Challenges in the evaluation of child neglect—APSAC Practice Guidelines*. American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, Chicago, 2008.

e. Other teaching aids

1. **Greenbaum, VJ**. “The Medical Evaluation of the Child Victim of Sexual Exploitation” Training curriculum for medical providers (for webinar use, and computer-based training)
2. **Greenbaum, VJ**. “Interviewing the Child Victim of Sexual Exploitation” Training curriculum for medical providers (for webinar use and computer-based training)
3. **Greenbaum, VJ**. “Human Trafficking and Sexual Exploitation: 1) A global perspective AND 2) Boys are victims, too.